

# Welcome Back!!!



# LET'S TALK...

## Harry & Meghan

### VOCABULARY:

commentator - comentarista

overall reaction - reacción general

sort of - algo así como

the fact that - el hecho de que

appalling - espantoso

holes - agujeros

allegations - alegaciones

disbelieving - incrédulos

depressed - deprimido

in his early twenties - en sus veinte años

loss - pérdida

mental health - salud mental

outstanding - excepcional

as for the money - en cuanto al dinero

firmly - firmemente

tears - lágrimas



# LET'S TALK...

## VERBS: Practicing effectively

I want to turn now to - quiero pasar ahora a

she joins me - ella se une a mí

what we heard last night - lo que escuchamos

anoche

could hardly believe my ears - no podía dar crédito

it would seem to be - parecería ser

to commit suicide - suicidarse

I realized - me di cuenta

nor were facts - tampoco los hechos

to overwhelm - abrumar

to fail - fallar

to hover - flotar

to set up - montar/crear

could have rung up - podría haber llamado

might know - podría saber

to be worth (money) - valer

to go through (stories) - revisar/hojear

to be full of holes - estar lleno de agujeros



# LET'S LISTEN...

---

## Harry & Meghan

'Numerous holes' in Harry and Meghan's allegations:  
Royal biographer Angela Levin

as reported by CTV (Canada)

### PART 1



# LET'S LISTEN...

## PART 1 Harry & Meghan

### EXERCISE 1 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

I want to turn now to Angela Levin she's a royal \_\_\_\_\_ and she wrote the book on Harry, 'Harry: Conversations with the prince' and she \_\_\_\_\_ me from London today. Angela good morning it is nice to see you again. Um, just your \_\_\_\_\_ reaction to what we \_\_\_\_\_ last night from Meghan and Harry.

Well at first, I could \_\_\_\_\_ believe my... ears. Um, my mouth was sort of... .Nearly every sentence, it would seem to be so shocking. The fact that she wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ suicide was absolutely \_\_\_\_\_. The fact she called everybody racist was appalling. However, a little later in the middle of our night, I \_\_\_\_\_ that there were numerous holes in these allegations, that not an individual,... individuals \_\_\_\_\_ mentioned. Nor were facts, specific facts, given, um,... and I found it disbelieving um... especially over the mental \_\_\_\_\_ attitude.

**Why?**



# LET'S LISTEN...

## PART 1 Harry & Meghan

### EXERCISE 1 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

I want to turn now to Angela Levin she's a royal commentator and she wrote the book on Harry, 'Harry: Conversations with the prince' and she joins me from London today. Angela good morning it is nice to see you again. Um, just your overall reaction to what we heard last night from Meghan and Harry.

Well at first, I could hardly believe my... ears. Um, my mouth was sort of... .Nearly every sentence, it would seem to be so shocking. The fact that she wanted to commit suicide was absolutely appalling. The fact she called everybody racist was appalling. However, a little later in the middle of our night, I realized that there were numerous holes in these allegations, that not an individual,... individuals weren't mentioned. Nor were facts, specific facts, given, um,... and I found it disbelieving um... especially over the mental health attitude.

**Why?**



# LET'S LISTEN...

## PART 2 Harry & Meghan

### EXERCISE 1 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

Remember Prince, um uh, Prince Harry was very \_\_\_\_\_ in his early \_\_\_\_\_ because the loss of his mother suddenly \_\_\_\_\_ him again. And William helped him find, um, a professional medical person who could help him. Prince Charles went to have, um, uh, comfort and help for his mental health when his marriage to Diana failed. He also recommended people for Diana to have help. Um, there are so many excellent, \_\_\_\_\_ doctors that hover around the royal family to help whenever they're needed that I find it absolutely unbelievable that \_\_\_\_\_ a bad effect on the institution. \_\_\_\_\_ about it enormously. William and Kate \_\_\_\_\_ up the royal foundation, which focuses on mental \_\_\_\_\_. Um, surely, Harry \_\_\_\_\_ have rung up the person who helped him or somebody \_\_\_\_\_ for, or William might know and say, 'Look, Meghan really needs help here.' And, as for the money which, um, \_\_\_\_\_, Harry is worth 30 million. Surely, he could have delved into his \_\_\_\_\_ to help his wife. That's what, if I go through so many of the stories, she, ...she said so firmly, and with tears in her eyes, they are... many of them are \_\_\_\_\_ of holes.



# LET'S LISTEN...

## PART 2 Harry & Meghan

### EXERCISE 1 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

Remember Prince, um uh, Prince Harry was very depressed in his early twenties because the loss of his mother suddenly overwhelmed him again. And William helped him find, um, a professional medical person who could help him. Prince Charles went to have, um, uh, comfort and help for his mental health when his marriage to Diana failed. He also recommended people for Diana to have help. Um, there are so many excellent, outstanding doctors that hover around the royal family to help whenever they're needed that I find it absolutely unbelievable that **she was told it would have** a bad effect on the institution. Harry's talked about it enormously. William and Kate set up the royal foundation, which focuses on mental health. Um, surely, Harry could have rung up the person who helped him or somebody else for, or William might know and say, 'Look, Meghan really needs help here.' And, as for the money which, um, **she alleged was not given to her**, Harry is worth 30 million. Surely, he could have delved into his pocket to help his wife. That's what, if I go through so many of the stories, she, ...she said so firmly, and with tears in her eyes, they are... many of them are full of holes.



# What is Reported Speech?

---

**gossip**  
cotilleos

rumours  
rumores

**informing**  
informar

summarizing  
resumir

paraphrasing  
parafraŕear

**hearsay**

habladurías

**telling stories**

contar historias/ la historia

**CONJECTURE**  
**CONJETURA**

**reporting**  
reportar

relaying messages  
retransmitir mensajes



# What is Reported Speech?

---

**You said, "I want more." = DIRECT speech.**

Dijiste, "Quiero mas."

**You said that you wanted more. = REPORTED speech.**

Dijiste que querías mas.

**I told you to jump in! = REPORTED speech.**

¡Te dije que te metieras!\*\*



# Reported Speech Verbs

---

<b>He said...</b>	El dijo...
<b>I told her...</b>	Le dije...
<b>She shouted...</b>	Ella gritó...
<b>They asked me...</b>	Me preguntaron...
<b>We informed them...</b>	Les informamos...
<b>They explained to us...</b>	Nos explicaron...



# Reported Speech Verbs

---

## DIFFERENCE BETWEEN 'SAY' & 'TELL'

**El dijo, "No quiero ir."**

**El dijo que no quería ir.**

**Nos dijo que no quería ir.**



# Reported Speech Verbs

---

## DIFFERENCE BETWEEN 'SAY' & 'TELL'

El dijo, "No quiero ir."

**He said, "I don't want to go."**

El dijo que no quería ir.

**He said he didn't want to go. (idea)**

Nos dijo que no quería ir.

**He told us he didn't want to go.**

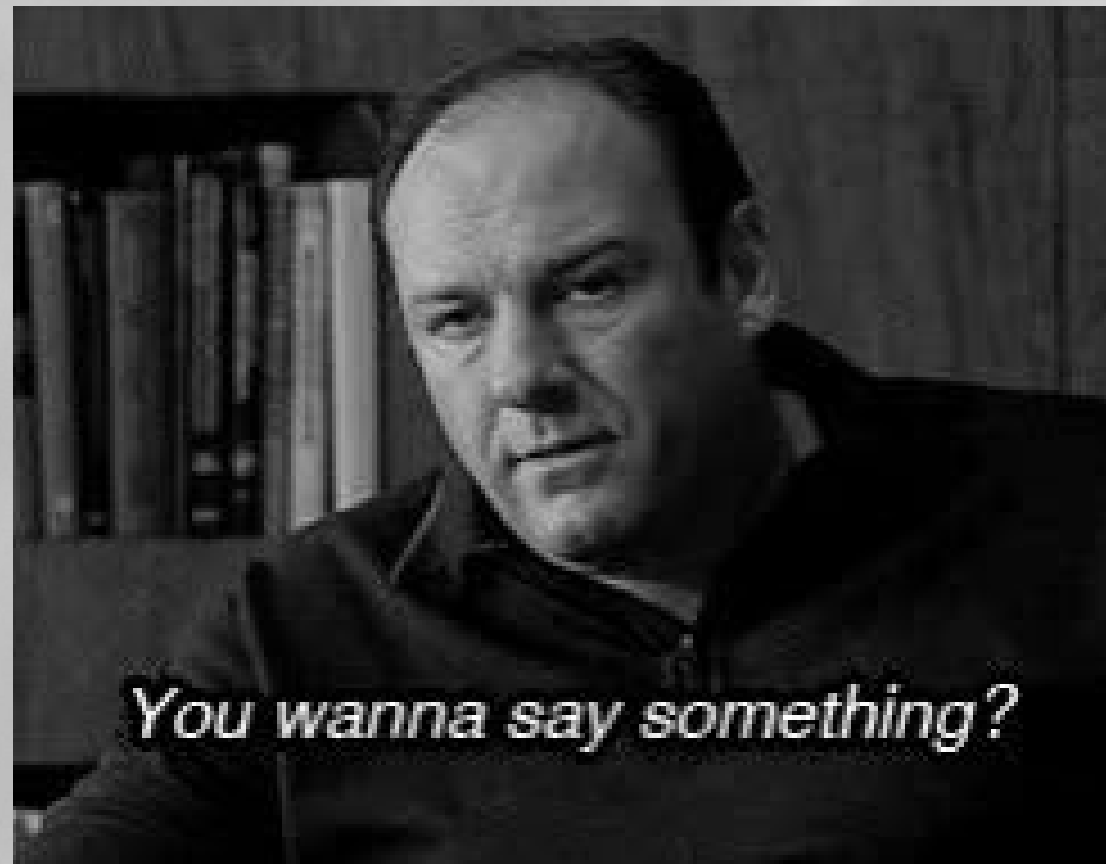


# Reported Speech Verbs

---

## DIFFERENCE BETWEEN 'SAY' & 'TELL'

**Say the idea (to the person)**



**Tell the person (the idea)**





# Reported Speech Verbs

---

## DIFFERENCE BETWEEN 'SAY' & 'TELL'

**Say the idea (to the person)**

**Tell the person (the idea)**

**He said, "I don't want to go." (exact words)**

**He said he didn't want to go.  
(idea)**

**He told us he didn't want to go.  
(idea)**



# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech

---

### PRESENT

**She said (that) you need to talk to the boss today.**

Ella dijo que necesitas hablar con la jefa hoy.

### PAST

**She said (that) you needed to talk to the boss yesterday.**

Ella dijo que tenías que hablar con la jefa ayer.

### FUTURE

**She said (that) you would need to talk to the boss.**

Ella dijo que necesitarías hablar con la jefa.

### QUESTIONS

**She asked if you needed to talk to the boss.**

Ella preguntó si necesitabas hablar con la jefa.

### ORDERS\*

**The boss said to stay after the meeting to talk to her.**

La jefa dijo que se quedara\* después de la reunión para hablar con ella.



# USE

## Reported Speech - PRESENT

---

When it is  
still true  
NOW

**DIRECT:** I like tea more than coffee.

**REPORTED:** She said **she likes** tea more than coffee.

**DIRECT:** Not all politicians are corrupt.

**REPORTED:** He said **not all politicians are** corrupt.

**DIRECT:** Budapest is a great city!

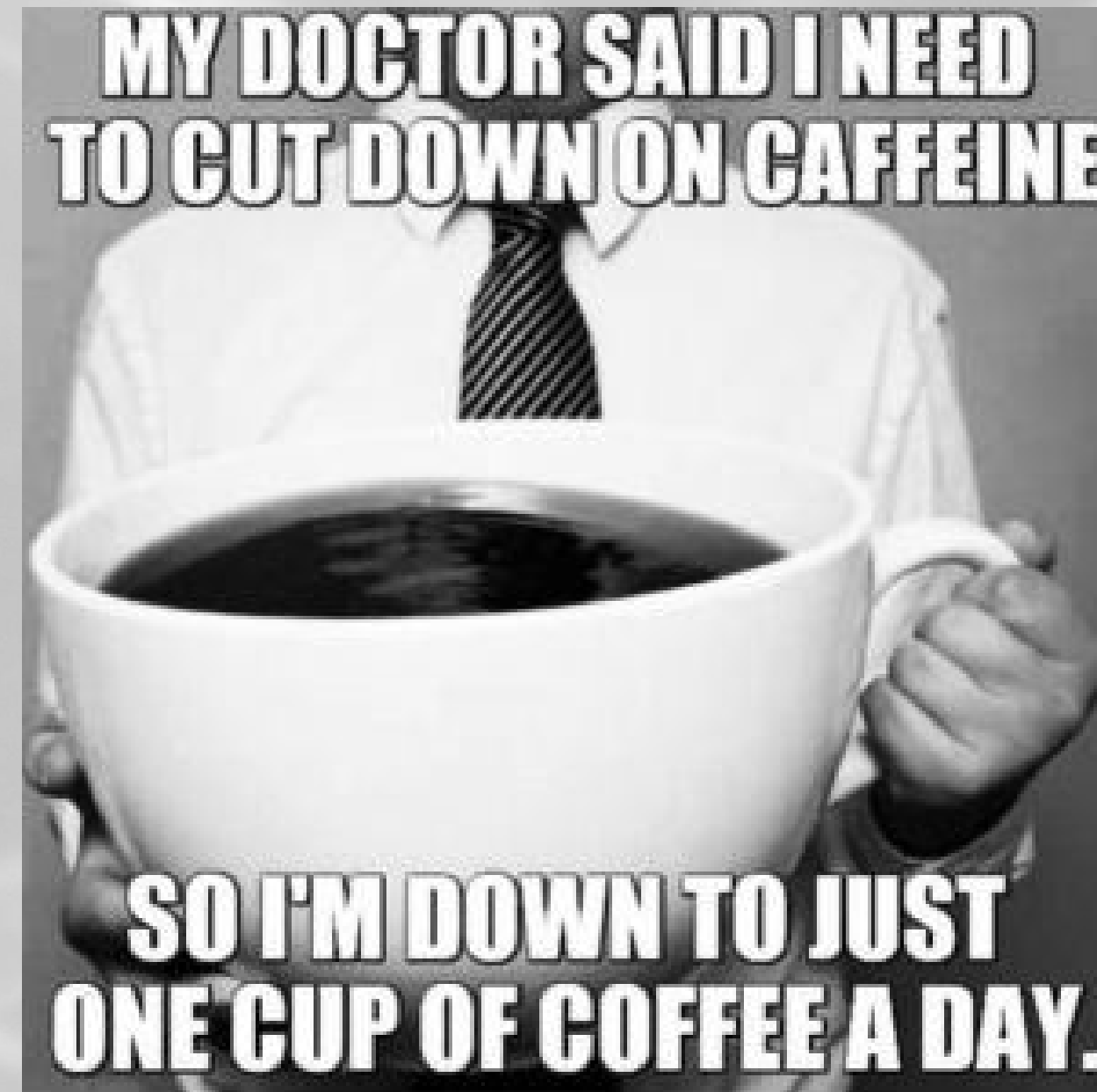
**REPORTED:** People have said **Budapest is** a great city.



# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - PRESENT

Mi médico especialista en alergias dice que la primavera es un buen momento para ser médico especialista en alergias.



Mi médico dijo que necesito reducir la cafeína.

Entonces, he bajado a una taza de café al día.

# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - PAST

---



Sí, Dan, sé que el médico dijo que deberías descansar lo suficiente para deshacerte del resfriado, ¡pero eso fue hace nueve años!



# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - PAST

---

When the  
relevance  
is in  
the  
PAST

**DIRECT:** I like your potato omelette.

**REPORTED:** She said **she liked** your potato omelette.  
(the specific one you made)

**DIRECT:** Not all employees know.

**REPORTED:** He said **not all employees knew**.  
(They didn't then; now they do)

# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - PAST PAST

---

**PRIOR  
relevance  
in the  
PAST**

**DIRECT:** I finished watching the Modern Family.

**REPORTED:** She said **she finished watching** Modern Family.

or

**REPORTED:** She said **she had finished watching** Modern Family **before we did**.

**DIRECT:** I have never been to Paris before.

**REPORTED:** He said **he had never been** to Paris **before**.



# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - PAST

---



Mi médico dijo que necesitaba dos inyecciones.

shots =  
inyecciones  
disparos  
tiros  
chupitos

# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - FUTURE

---



The doctor said he would have me on my feet in two weeks.  
And did he?  
Yes, I had to sell the car to pay the bill.

SCOPWHOP

El médico dijo que me tendría de pie en dos semanas.  
¿Y lo hizo él?  
Tuve que vender el coche para pagar la factura.



# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - FUTURE

---

*When  
it was  
the  
FUTURE*

**DIRECT:** I **will** leave right after the meeting.

**REPORTED:** She said **she would leave** right after the meeting.

**DIRECT:** We **are going to** spend our holiday on the coast.

**REPORTED:** They said **they were going** to spend their holiday on the coast.

# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - TIME & PLACE

---

### PRESENT

now

today

here

this

tomorrow

next week

ago



### PAST

then

that day

there

that

the following day

the next week

previously/before



# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - TIME & PLACE

---

### PRESENT

"We have to do it now."

"The meeting is today."

"You can't park here."

"This will cost a lot."

"Mike is coming tomorrow."

"We must send it next week."

"They received it two weeks ago."



### PAST

She said that we had to do it then.

I said the meeting was that day.

He said I couldn't park there.

You said that that would cost a lot.

She said Mike was coming the next day.

You said we had to send it the following week.

They told us they had received it two weeks before.

# BE CAREFUL!!!

## Tricky things with the Reported Speech

---

Mixing forms of **SAY** & **TELL**:

**Maria told that she likes Cheddar cheese.**

**Maria told to me that she likes Cheddar cheese.**

**Maria said me that she likes Cheddar cheese.**





# BE CAREFUL!!!

## Tricky things with the Reported Speech

---

Mixing forms of **SAY** & **TELL**:

Maria told me that she likes Cheddar cheese.

Maria told me that she likes Cheddar cheese.

Maria told me that she likes Cheddar cheese.



# BE CAREFUL!!!

## Tricky things with the Reported Speech

---



### Mixing forms of SAY & TELL:

Maria told that she likes Cheddar cheese.

>> **Maria said that she likes Cheddar cheese.**



Maria told to me that she likes Cheddar cheese.

>> **Maria said to me that she likes Cheddar cheese.**



Maria said me that she likes Cheddar cheese.

>> **Maria told me that she likes Cheddar cheese.**





# POLL TIME

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct verb form. Note: there may be more than one correct answer.**

(Elige la forma correcta del verbo. Nota: puede haber más de una respuesta correcta.)

**1. "I like Manchego cheese!"**

- a. She told she likes Manchego Cheese.**
- b. She said she likes Manchego Cheese.
- c. She says she likes Manchego Cheese.**
- d. She tells she likes Manchego Cheese.**



# POLL TIME

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct verb form. Note: there may be more than one correct answer.**

(Elige la forma correcta del verbo. Nota: puede haber más de una respuesta correcta.)

**2. "I went to see my parents yesterday." (said earlier today)**

**a. He said he went to see my parents yesterday.**

b. He said he went to see his parents yesterday.

**c. He told that he went to see my parents yesterday.**

d. He said he had gone to see his parents yesterday.



# POLL TIME

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct verb form. Note: there may be more than one correct answer.**

(Elige la forma correcta del verbo. Nota: puede haber más de una respuesta correcta.)

**3. "Marisa left the office early." She told me...**

- a. Marisa left the office early.
- b. Marisa leaves the office early.**
- c. Marisa had left the office early.
- d. Marisa went out of the office early.**



# POLL TIME

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct verb form. Note: there may be more than one correct answer.**

(Elige la forma correcta del verbo. Nota: puede haber más de una respuesta correcta.)

**4. “We are going out for dinner this weekend.” He said...**

- a. they are going out for dinner this weekend.
- b. they were going out for dinner this weekend.
- c. they go out to dinner on weekends.**
- d. they would going out for dinner this weekend.



# POLL TIME

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct verb form. Note: there may be more than one correct answer.**

(Elige la forma correcta del verbo. Nota: puede haber más de una respuesta correcta.)

**5. "I think it will be productive."**

- a. I told to him she thought it would be productive.**
- b. I said him she thought it would be productive.**
- c. I told to him she thought it will be productive.**
- d. I told him that she thought it would be productive.



# POLL TIME

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct verb form. Note: there may be more than one correct answer.**

(Elige la forma correcta del verbo. Nota: puede haber más de una respuesta correcta.)

- 6. "Where do we need to save the reports?"**
- a. He asked where do we need to save the reports.**
  - b. He asked if we need to save the reports.**
  - c. He asked where we needed to save the reports.
  - d. He asks where do we need to save the reports.**



# EXERCISES

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 3: Fill the blank with the correct form of the possessive pronoun.**

(Completa la oración con la forma indirecta correcta de Reported-Speech.)

1. "You don't look so well."

My friend said \_\_\_\_\_.

2. (To me) "Pass me the wine!"

Javier asked \_\_\_\_\_.

3. "I'm living in London now." (years ago)

Lorena said \_\_\_\_\_.

4. "I enjoyed the show yesterday."

He said (that) \_\_\_\_\_.

He said (that) \_\_\_\_\_.



# EXERCISES

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 3: Fill the blank with the correct form of the possessive pronoun.**

(Completa la oración con la forma indirecta correcta de Reported-Speech.)

1. "You don't look so well."

My friend said (that) I didn't look so well.

2. (To me) "Pass me the wine!"

Javier asked me to pass him the wine. /...if I could pass the wine.

3. "I'm living in London now." (years ago)

Lorena said (that) she was living in London then.

4. "I enjoyed the show yesterday."

He said (that) she enjoyed the show the yesterday.

He said (that) she had enjoyed the show the day before.



# EXERCISES

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 3: Fill the blank with the correct form of the possessive pronoun.**

(Completa la oración con la forma indirecta correcta de Reported-Speech.)

5. "I will do it."

Susan says (that) she will do it. / ...she would do it.

6. "Where are you going to?"

She asked me where I was going to.

7. "We will fly to Los Angeles tomorrow."

She said (that) they would fly to Los Angeles the next day.

8. "Sue and Paul are getting married next month."

She said (that) Sue and Paul were getting married the following month.



# Grammar

## Hammer Time:



## Reported Speech





# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - QUESTIONS

---

### YES or NO QUESTIONS

**DIRECT** Scott: "Does she have time?"

**Reported QUESTION:** Scott asked if she had time.

**DIRECT** Jenna: "Will you be available on Friday?"

**Reported QUESTION:** Jenna asked if he would be available on Friday.

# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - QUESTIONS

---

### Question-word QUESTIONS

**DIRECT** Cheryl: "Where is the office?"

**Reported QUESTION:** Cheryl asked where the office was.

**DIRECT** Miguel: "Where are they moving to?"

**Reported QUESTION:** Miguel asked where they are moving to.



# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - ORDERS

---



Mi médico dijo  
que comiera  
más verduras.  
Seguí su consejo,  
pedí más patatas  
fritas con mi buger.

# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - ORDERS

---

**DIRECT** Sister to her brother: "Stop!"

**Reported ORDER:** She told him to stop.

**DIRECT** Boss to employees: "Work harder."

**Reported ORDER:** He said for them to work harder.



# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - MODAL VERBS

---



Mi médico dijo que a mi edad debería instalar una barra de ducha. Así que lo hice.

# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - MODAL VERBS

---

### PRESENT

"I can do it."

"I couldn't hear well."

"We have to do it."

"I must study more."

"I may be able to go."

"It might rain tomorrow."

"You should invest more."



### PAST

He told her he could do it.

She said she could well. (stays same)

They told them they had to do it.

You said you had to study more.

She said she might be able to go."

He said it might rain tomorrow. (stays same)

They said I should invest more. (stays same)



# BE CAREFUL!!!

## Tricky things with the Reported Speech

---

### QUESTIONS:

**"Do you like paella?" > He asked me do I like paella.**

He asked me if I liked paella.

**"Where are you going?" > He asked where am I going.**

He asked me where I was going.



# BE CAREFUL!!!

## Tricky things with the Reported Speech

---

### QUESTIONS:

**"Do you like paella?" > He asked me do I like paella.**

He asked me if I liked paella.

**"Where are you going?" > He asked where am I going.**

He asked me where I was going.





# EXERCISES

## Reported Speech

---

### EXERCISE 4: Choose the right modal verb to complete the sentence:

(Elija el verbo modal correcto para completar la frase)

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. "I can do it."                    | 1. > He said he _____ do it.                   |
| 2. "I could do it if I had time."    | 2. > She said she _____ do it if she had time. |
| 3. "They have to finish early."      | 3. > I told you they _____ finish early.       |
| 4. "I must call them before lunch."  | 4. > He said he _____ call them before lunch.  |
| 5. "We will send it Thursday."       | 5. > They told us they _____ send it Thursday. |
| 6. "It may rain tomorrow."           | 6. > She said it _____ rain tomorrow.          |
| 7. "I might be able to do it later." | 7. > I said I _____ be able to do it later.    |
| 8. "You should exercise more."       | 8. > He said I _____ exercise more.            |



# EXERCISES

## Reported Speech

---

### EXERCISE 4: Choose the right modal verb to complete the sentence:

(Elija el verbo modal correcto para completar la frase)

- |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1. "I can do it."                    | 1. > He said he <b>could</b> do it.                   |
| 2. "I could do it if i had time."    | 2. > She said she <b>could</b> do it if she had time. |
| 3. "They have to finish early."      | 3. > I told you they <b>had to</b> finish early.      |
| 4. "I must call her before lunch."   | 4. > He said he <b>had to</b> call her before lunch.  |
| 5. "We will send it Thrusday."       | 5. > They told us they <b>would</b> send it Thursday. |
| 6. "It may rain tomorrow."           | 6. > She said it <b>might</b> rain tomorrow.          |
| 7. "I might be able to do it later." | 7. > I said I <b>might</b> be able to do it later.    |
| 8. "You should exercise more."       | 8. > He said I <b>should</b> exercise more.           |



# EXERCISES

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 5: Translate the following sentences.** (Traduce las siguientes frases)

1. Dijo que asistía a una reunión cuando llamaste. 1.
2. Mi médico me dijo que no me esponga al sol para proteger mi piel. 2.
3. Dijeron que el envío debería llegar mañana. 3.
4. Dijo que hoy puede llover más tarde. 4.
5. Les preguntamos cuál sería la mejor opción. 5.



# EXERCISES

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 5: Translate the following sentences.** (Traduce las siguientes frases)

1. Dijo que asistía a una reunión cuando llamaste.

1. She said she was attending a meeting when you called.

2. Mi médico me dijo que no me exponga al sol para proteger mi piel.

2. My doctor told me to stay out of the sun to protect my skin.

3. Dijeron que el envío debería llegar mañana.

3. They said that the shipment should arrive tomorrow.

4. Dijo que hoy puede llover más tarde.

4. He said it may rain later today.

5. Les preguntamos cuál sería la mejor opción.

5. We asked them what the best option would be.



# EXERCISES

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 5: Translate the following sentences.** (Traduce las siguientes frases)

6. Dijo que está en camino. 6.
7. Les dije que nunca había estado allí antes. 7.
8. Dijeron que se quedaron trabajando hasta las 7 pm de ayer. 8.
9. Le preguntaron si iba a poder terminar a tiempo. 9.
10. Meghan le dijo a Oprah que no se sentía muy apoyada por la familia real. 10.



# EXERCISES

## Reported Speech

---

**EXERCISE 5: Translate the following sentences.** (Traduce las siguientes frases)

6. Dijo que está en camino.

6. She said she's on her way.

7. Les dije que nunca había estado allí antes.

7. I told them that I had never been there before.

8. Dijeron que se quedaron trabajando hasta las 7 pm de ayer.

8. They said they stayed working until 7pm yesterday.

9. Le preguntaron si iba a poder terminar a tiempo.

9. They asked her if she was going to be able to finish on time.

10. Meghan le dijo a Oprah que no se sentía muy apoyada por la familia real.

10. Meghan told Oprah that she didn't feel very supported by the royal family.



# BE CAREFUL!!!

## Tricky things with the Reported Speech

---

### MODAL VERBS:

**"We will be " > He asked me do I like paella.**

He asked me if I liked paella.

**"Where are you going?" > He asked where am I going.**

He asked me where I was going.



# FORM & USE

## Reported Speech - PAST

---

**DIRECT**    **Alba: "I don't have Monday off of work." (last week)**

**PAST**      **Alba said she didn't have Monday off of work.**

**DIRECT**    **Jacob: "I worked in sale in my previous job."**

**PAST**      **Jacob says he worked in sales in his previous job.**

**Jacob says he had worked in sales in his previous job.**