

# Seminario 29: Phrasal Verbs!!! (Pt. 2)







### Welcome Back!!!







### Please, enter the pool. Get cool, play and explore. When you exit the pool, you'll discover what you gained from





### Go ahead, get in. Cool off and play around. When you get out, you'll find out what you got out of it.





# Seminario 29: Phrasal Verbs!!! (Pt. 2)







### Versatile Vocab Focus: Today... Songs with Phrasal verbs!







### Grammar Hammer Time:



### Verbs...phrasal style!







Why do phrasal verbs have to exist?!

Why can't we simply leave them out?





Why do phrasal verbs have to exist?!

Why can't we simply leave them out?





Important things to know...





Important things to know...

1) You have them in Spanish!

preguntar sobre = informarse
 salir adelante = progresar
 quedarse atras = no avanzar
pasar por/sobre = pasar por alto
 llevar a cabo = realizar





### Important things to know...

2) You already know/use phrasal verbs without realizing it!





shutup

get on

sit down

back up

wake up!

go back

PICK UP

the or

put on

turn off

take off





shutup

get on

sit down

back up

wake up!

go back

10,000+!

PICK UP

put on

turn an

turn off

take off





### Important things to know...

3) Native English speakers have no idea they exist!!





### Important things to know...

4) Best way to learn them is in context ... just like all other verbs, vocabulary and expressions!

...but this takes time.





### Important things to know...

5) You can learn some tricks and associations and ways we think!





### **BRIEF HISTORY**

OLD ENGLISH / GERMANIC

**INFLUENCE** 

Prefixes: baernan (to burn)

forbaernan (to burn up) ..... forbrecan (break up)

FRENCH/ LATIN

**INFLUENCE:** 

High-status, formal verbs: destroy (détruire).

Phrasal verb form was less formal.

**EARLY MODERN** 

**INFLUENCE:** 

16th century- the use 'blew up' (exploded).... 5744 phrasal

verbs documented in Shakespear's works!!!

**MODERN INFLUENCE:** 

Practical & creative evolution; 3-part phrasal verbs like 'put up with' (tolerate) and 'do away with' (abolish)





### **TYPES of Phrasal Verbs!!!**

### Literal / Physical (Transparent)

put + on

She put on her coat before leaving.

carry + out

They carried out the sofa from the apartment.

send + back

He sent back the Amazon package because it was damaged.

hang + up

When she hung up the phone she began dancing.





### **TYPES of Phrasal Verbs!!!**

### Figurative (Idiomatic)

put + on

She is a drama queen and always puts on an act.

Ella es una reina del drama y siempre actúa.

carry + out

He carried out his duties with great profesionalism.

Desempeñó sus funciones con gran profesionalismo.

look + up

If you don't know a defnition you can look it up on Google in seconds.

Si no conoces una definición, puede buscarla en Google en segundos.





### Replacement verbs:

Call off - cancel **Come up with - invent** Cut down on - reduce Find out - discover Give up - stop/surrender **Leave out - omit Pass on - transmit** Put back/off - postpone **Put up with - tolerate Set up – arrange** Turn down - reject **Work out - calculate** 





### **PREPOSITIONS**

by VS through

in VS on

out VS off

on VS over

?

off VS away





### **Preposition ASSOCIATION tendencies**

**UP** = to a higher level, more completely, upward direction

speak vs speak up = speak louder
clean vs clean up = clean, pick up and put things away
use vs use up = use completely
buy vs buy up = buy all of the supply
fill vs fill up = fill to the top level
set vs set up = assemble or arrange
clear vs clear up = eliminate confusion
pick vs pick up = grab and lift; learn new info & skills





### **Preposition ASSOCIATION tendencies**

**OUT = toward final result / completely** 

turn vs turn out = to result a certain way, produce, turn off lights fill vs fill out = complete an application, burn vs burn out = burn completely, become overly stressed sold vs sold out = sell all of something, move vs move out = completely leave a house or area. run vs run out (of) = result in no more of something





### **Preposition ASSOCIATION tendencies**

```
ON = point of effort, continuing
work vs work on = point of effort, influence
focus vs on = point of focus
build vs build on = point of focus, add to previous building
```

go vs go on = continue 'going' (moving, talking, etc.)

play vs play on = continue playing

keep vs keep on = continue doing something

hold vs hold on = continue holding or for support, wait, endure

hang vs hang on = continue holding/hanging for support, wait, endure

carry vs vs carry on = continue moving, doing something



### **Preposition ASSOCIATION tendencies**

**THROUGH** = in detail, pass the process, over a longer time

put vs put through = connect a phone call, make experience something, manage the processing, talk vs talk through = talk in detail about a problem towards

a solution





### **Natural Combos!**

break down, fix up (cars, machines, systems)
come back (here), go back (there)
get in (to), get out (of) (car, small boat, space with difficulty)
get on (to) / get off (of) (bus, train, plane, horse)
hand/turn in, hand/send back (assignments, reports, forms)
look over, look through (documents, reports, operations)





### **Natural Combos!**

open up, close down (shop, business, emotionally)
 pick up, drop off (someone + place)
 put in, take out (money in the bank)
put together, take apart (model, Legos, machine)
 put up, take down (picture, decorations)





### **Natural Combos!**

set up, take/tear down (stage, stand)
speed up, slow down (car, processes, relationships)
turn on, turn off (lights, electronics)
turn up, turn down (volume, heat, air conditioning)
fall behind, catch up, get ahead, stay ahead (races, studies, work)





### Phrasal Verb FORM

### **Transative** (separable)

He took off his jacket.

He took his jacket off.

He took it off.

He took off it.





### Phrasal Verb FORM

### **Transative** (separable)

He took off his jacket.

He took his jacket off.

He took it off.

He took off it.





### Phrasal Verb FORM

### INtransative (INseparable)

The plane took off.

She grown up a lot.

His car broke down.





### COMMON ERRORS



&



### CONFUSION!!









### Common ERRORS!



### NOT USING ONE, OR THE RIGHT ONE:



That reminded me of what we were talking earlier.

I usually go out of work at 6pm.





### Common ERRORS!



### NOT USING ONE, OR THE RIGHT ONE:



That reminded me of what we were talking earlier.

That reminded me of what we were talking ABOUT earlier.

I usually go out of work at 6pm.

I usually GET OFF OF work at 6pm.





### **Common ERRORS!**



MIXING UP 'ING' vs 'TO'



I look forward to hear from you soon.

The doctor turned out being the killer.





#### Common ERRORS!



#### **MIXING UP 'ING' vs 'TO'**



I look forward to hear from you soon.

I look forward to hearing from you soon.

The doctor turned out being the killer.

The doctor <u>turned out to be</u> the killer.





#### Common ERRORS!



#### **MISPLACING THE PRONOUN:**



After using the tools, we put away them.

If you need to know the definition of a new word, look up it.





#### Common ERRORS!



#### **MISPLACING THE PRONOUN:**



After using the tools, we put away them. After using the tools, we put them away.

If you need to know the definition of a new word, look upit. If you need to know the definition of a new word, look it up.





## EXERCISETINE! Phrasal Verbs!!!







**EXERCISE 1:** Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentence.

Elige la(s) palabra(s) correcta para completar la oración.

- 1. We won't have time later, so we need to clean \_\_\_\_\_ before we go.
- a. up
- b. out
- c. away





## Phrasal Verbsill

**EXERCISE 1:** Choose the correct word to complete the sentence.

Elige la palabra correcta para completar la frase.

- 2. How long will it take to set \_\_\_\_ the entire system?
- a. around
- b. in
- c. up





**EXERCISE 1:** Choose the correct word to complete the sentence.

Elige la palabra correcta para completar la frase.

- 3. She is going \_\_\_\_ a difficult time, as they just split \_\_\_\_ last week.
- a. by, apart
- b. through, up
- c. through, into





**EXERCISE 1:** Choose the correct word to complete the sentence.

Elige la palabra correcta para completar la frase.

4. Despite having rewarding jobs, physicians, nurses and teachers can burn \_\_\_\_ quickly.

- a. out
- b. up
- a. away





**EXERCISE 1:** Choose the correct word to complete the sentence.

Elige la palabra correcta para completar la frase.

5. They were sold \_\_\_\_\_ of that model, but they will get more \_\_\_\_\_ next week.

- a. up, in
- b. up, to
- c. out, in





## EXERCISETINE! Phrasal Verbs!!!







#### **EXERCISE 2**: Choose the correct words below to complete the questions/sentences.

(Elija las palabras correctas abajo para completar las oraciones)

#### **Possible PREPOSITIONS:**

up / in / down / out / off / up / together

1) Our car broke	_ and we had to leave it on the side of the road.
2) On Friday we will pic	k him from the airport and drop him again on Sunday morning.
3) It's difficult to get	of the metro when people are pushing to get
4) I need to get some ca	ash of the ATM.
5) They are putting	a qualified team to be able to deal with the transition.
6) I'm cold. Can you tur	n the heat a bit.





#### **EXERCISE 2:** Choose the correct words below to complete the questions/sentences.

(Elija las palabras correctas abajo para completar las oraciones)

#### **Possible PREPOSITIONS:**

up/in/down/out/off/up/together

- 1) Our car broke DOWN and we had to leave it on the side of the road.
- 2) On Friday we will pick him UP from the airport and drop him OFF again on Sunday morning.
- 3) It's difficult to get OUT of the metro when people are pushing to get IN.
- 4) I need to get some cash OUT of the ATM.
- 5) They are putting TOGETHER a qualified team to be able to deal with the transition.
- 6) I'm cold. Can you turn UP the heat a bit.





#### **EXERCISE 2**: Choose the correct words below to complete the questions/sentences.

(Elija las palabras correctas abajo para completar las oraciones)

#### **Possible VERBS:**

give / falling / tear / turn / catch / go / come/ get

7) I'm headed to Barcelona tomorrow and will _	back Wednesday.
8) By investing in your professional developmen	nt, you can ahead of the crowd.
9) Before being able to build, they will have to _	down the old building.
10) He has to in the report by noon tomo	rrow.
11) I feel like I'm behind so I'm going to w	vork this weekend so I can up.
12) Never up!	





#### **EXERCISE 2:** Choose the correct words below to complete the questions/sentences.

(Elija las palabras correctas abajo para completar las oraciones)

#### **Possible VERBS:**

give / falling / tear / turn / catch / go / come/ get

- 7) I'm headed to Barcelona tomorrow and will COME back Wednesday.
- 8) By investing in your professional development, you can GET ahead of the crowd.
- 9) Before being able to build, they will have to TEAR down the old building.
- 10) He has to TURN in the report by noon tomorrow.
- 11) I feel like I'm FALLING behind so I'm going to work this weekend so I can CATCH up.
- 12) Never GIVE up!





#### **EXERCISE 3:** Correct the errors in the following sentences.

(Corrija los errores en las siguientes oraciones)

- 1. We look forward to meet you next week.
- 2. The company is passing a difficult time.
- 3. Even though the movie had started they kept on to talk.
- 4. Just look up it on Google.
- 5. We can't have a meeting this week. We have to call off it.





#### **EXERCISE 3:** Correct the errors in the following sentences.

(Corrija los errores en las siguientes oraciones)

- We look forward to meet you next week.
   We look forward to meeting you next week.
- 2. The company is passing a difficult time.

  The company is going through a difficult time.
- 3. Even though the movie had started they kept on to talk. Even though the movie had started they kept on talking.
- 4. Just look up it on Google. Just look it up on Google.
- 5. We can't have a meeting this week. We have to call off it. We can't have a meeting this week. We have to call it off.





#### **EXERCISE 4: Match the sentence on the left with the Spanish verb on the right.**

(Une la oración de la izquierda con el verbo español de la derecha.)

#### PROFESSIONAL PHRASAL VERB FOCUS:

- 1. They came across some errors in the coding for the application.
- 2. We are counting on you.
- 3. Since COVID we have had to cut back on many expenses.
- 4. We are trying to figure out a solution.
- 5. He found out about the change just this morning.
- 6. We have <u>run out of</u> funding.
- 7. It's important that we get this message across to the users.
- 8. They are going ahead with the plans.
- 9. We are not sure why this happened, but we will look into it.
- 10. What does M.I.B. stand for?

#### Verbo en Español:

- . averiguar
- . investigar
- . representar
- . encontrar
- . seguir adelante
- . transmitir
- . quedar sin
- . descubrir
- . contar con
- . recortar





#### **EXERCISE 4: Match the sentence on the left with the Spanish verb on the right.**

(Une la oración de la izquierda con el verbo español de la derecha.)

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- 1. They came across some errors in the coding for the application.
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- 8. They are going ahead with the plans.
- 9. We are not sure why this happened, but we will look into it.
- 10. What does M.I.B. stand for?

#### Verbo en Español:

- 1. encontrar
- 2. contar con
- 3. recortar
- 4. averiguar
- 5. descubrir
- 6. quedar sin
- 7. transmitir
- 8. seguir adelante
- 9. investigar
- 10. representar





#### **EXERCISE 5:** Translate the following sentences from Spanish to English

(Traduce la frase de español a inglés)

- 1. Para que pueda comprender mejor el proceso, permítame desglosarlo más claramente para ti.
- 2. En los últimos años, las mujeres han superado muchas barreras de género.
- 3. Deberíamos revisar los documentos antes del viernes.
- 4. Últimamente, he asumido más responsabilidad.
- 5. La policía está investigando el robo.
- 6. Resulta que tenías razón.





#### **EXERCISE 5:** Translate the following sentences from Spanish to English

(Traduce la frase de español a inglés)

- 1. Para que pueda comprender mejor el proceso, permítame desglosarlo más claramente para ti.
- So that you can understand the process better, let me break it down more clearly for you.
- 2. En los últimos años, las mujeres han superado muchas barreras de género.
- In recent years women have broken through a lot of gender barriers.
- 3. Deberíamos revisar los documentos antes del viernes.
- We should go over/through the documents before Friday.
- 4. Últimamente, he asumido más responsabilidad.
- Lately, I have taken on more responsibility.
- 5. La policía está investigando el robo.
- The police are looking into the theft.
- 6. Resulta que tenías razón.
- It turns out that you were right.





### LET'S TALK...



## Phrasal verbs in songs!!









### Songs with Phrasal verbs!!

VIDEO 1 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Love Runs Out"

by OneRepublic

I'll be your light, your match, your burning sun
I'll be the bright, in black that's makin' you run
And we'll feel alright, and we'll feel alright
'Cause we'll \_\_\_\_, yeah, we'll \_\_\_\_

I'll be doin' this, if you had a doubt 'Til the love \_\_\_\_, 'til the love \_\_\_\_

I'll be your ghost, your game, your stadium
I'll be your fifty-thousand clapping like one
And I feel alright, and I feel alright
'Cause I\_\_\_\_, yeah, I\_\_\_\_





### Songs with Phrasal verbs!!

VIDEO 1 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Love Runs of Out"

I'll be your light, your match, your burning sun I'll be the bright, in black that's makin' you run And we'll feel alright, and we'll feel alright 'Cause we'll work it out, yeah, we'll work it out

by OneRepublic I'll be doin' this, if you had a doubt
'Til the love <u>runs out</u>, 'til the love <u>runs out</u>

I'll be your ghost, your game, your stadium
I'll be your fifty-thousand clapping like one
And I feel alright, and I feel alright
'Cause I worked it out, yeah, I worked it out





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!

VIDEO 1 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Love Runs"
Out"

by OneRepublic

I'll be doin' this, if yo	ou had a doubt
The second secon	l the love

I got my mind	, man, I can't let go
'm killing every so	econd 'til it saves my soul
(Ooh) I'll be runn	ing, (Ooh) I'll be running
'Til the love	, 'til the love
And we'll start	a fire, and we'll
'Til the love	, 'til the love





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!!

VIDEO 1 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Love Runs Out"

by OneRepublic I'll be doin' this, if you had a doubt
'Til the love <u>runs out</u>, 'til the love<u>runs out</u>

I got my mind made up, man, I can't let go I'm killing every second 'til it saves my soul (Ooh) I'll be running, (Ooh) I'll be running 'Til the love runs out, 'til the love runs out And we'll start a fire, and we'll shut it down 'Til the love runs out, 'til the love runs out





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!

VIDEO 2 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Won't Back Down"

by Tom Petty

WCII, I WOII C
No, I won't back down
You canat the gates of hell
But I won't
Gonna stand my ground
Won't be
And I'll keep this world from
ionna stand my ground and I won't
(I won't)
Hey baby, there ain't no easy way out
(I won't)
y I will stand my ground and I won't





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!

VIDEO 2 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

Well, I won't back down

No, I won't back down

You can stand me up at the gates of hell

But I won't back down

Gonna stand my ground

Won't be turned around

And I'll keep this world from <u>draggin' me down</u>

Gonna stand my ground and I won't back down

(I won't back down)

Hey baby, there ain't no easy way out

(I won't back down)

Hey, I will stand my ground and I won't back down

"Won't Back Down"

by Tom Petty





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!

VIDEO 3 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

Some nights I \_\_\_\_\_ my bad luck

Some nights I call it a draw

Some nights I wish that my lips could build a castle

Some nights I wish they'd just \_\_\_\_\_

by Fun

"Some Nights"

But I still \_\_\_\_\_\_, I still see your ghost
Oh, Lord, I'm still not sure what I \_\_\_\_\_\_ oh
Whoa oh oh (What do I \_\_\_\_\_\_?)
Whoa oh oh (What do I \_\_\_\_\_?)
Most nights I don't know anymore...
Oh, whoa, oh, whoa, oh, whoa, oh, oh
Oh, whoa, oh, whoa, oh, whoa, oh, oh





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!

VIDEO 3 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

Some nights I stay up cashing in my bad luck

Some nights I call it a draw

Some nights I wish that my lips could build a castle Some nights I wish they'd just fall off

"Some Nights"

by Fun

But I still wake up, I still see your ghost
Oh, Lord, I'm still not sure what I stand for oh
Whoa oh oh (What do I stand for?)
Whoa oh oh (What do I stand for?)
Most nights I don't know anymore...
Oh, whoa, oh, whoa, oh, whoa, oh, oh
Oh, whoa, oh, whoa, oh, oh





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!!

VIDEO 4 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Flames"

by Sia & David Guetta One foot in front of the other, babe
One breath leads to another, yeah
Just keep moving
Look within for the strength today
Listen now for the voice to say
Just keep moving
Go, go, go,
\_\_\_\_\_, but don't stop moving
Go, go, go, \_\_\_\_\_\_

\_, you can do this





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!!

VIDEO 4 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Flames"

by Sia & David Guetta One foot in front of the other, babe One breath leads to another, yeah Just keep moving Look within for the strength today Listen now for the voice to say Just keep moving Go, go, go, figure it out figure it out, but don't stop moving Go, go, go, figure it out figure it out, you can do this





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!!

VIDEO 4 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Flames"

by Sia & David Guetta So my love, \_\_\_\_ running
You gotta \_\_\_\_ today
There my love, \_\_\_\_ running
Gotta keep those tears at bay
Oh my love, don't stop burning
Gotta send them up in flames
In flames





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!

VIDEO 4 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Flames"

by Sia & David Guetta So my love, keep on running
You gotta get through today
There my love, keep on running
Gotta keep those tears at bay
Oh my love, don't stop burning
Gotta send them up in flames
In flames





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!

VIDEO 5 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Shape of you"

by Ed Sheeran

**Every day discovering something brand new**I'm in love with the shape of you

One week in we let the story begin

We're \_\_\_\_\_ on our first date (mmmm)

You and me are thrifty, so go all you can eat

\_\_\_\_ your bag and I\_\_\_\_\_ a plate (mmmm)

We talk for hours and hours about the sweet and
the sour





### Songs with Phrasal verbs!!

VIDEO 5 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Shape of you"

by Ed Sheeran

**Every day discovering something brand new**I'm in love with the shape of you

One week in we let the story begin
We're going out on our first date (mmmm)
You and me are thrifty, so go all you can eat
Fill up your bag and I\_fill up a plate (mmmm)
We talk for hours and hours about the sweet and
the sour





### Songs with Phrasal verbs!!

VIDEO 5 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Shape of you"

by Ed Sheeran

And how your family is doing okay (mmmm)

And leave and \_\_\_\_\_ a taxi, then kiss in the

backseat

Tell the driver make the radio play

And I'm singing like

Girl, you know I want your love
Your love was handmade for somebody like me
\_\_\_\_ now, follow my lead
I may be crazy, don't mind me





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!!

VIDEO 5 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Shape of you"

by Ed Sheeran

And how your family is doing okay (mmmm)
And leave and get in a taxi, then kiss in the
backseat

Tell the driver make the radio play And I'm singing like

Girl, you know I want your love
Your love was handmade for somebody like me
Come on now, follow my lead
I may be crazy, don't mind me





### Songs with Phrasal verbs!!

VIDEO 6 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Best Day Of My Life"

by American Authors

I had a dream so big and loud I jumped so high I touched the clouds Wo-o-o-o-oh [x2] my hands \_\_\_\_\_ to the sky with monsters \_\_\_\_\_ the night We Wo-o-o-o-oh [x2] I'm never gonna Whoa, I'm never gonna No, please don't wake me now (2, 3, 4) 00-0-0-00 This is gonna be the best day of my life My li-i-i-ife





#### Songs with Phrasal verbs!!

VIDEO 6 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing phrasal verbs.

"Best Day Of My Life"

by American Authors

I had a dream so big and loud Ljumped so high I touched the clouds Wo-o-o-o-oh [x2] I stretched my hands out to the sky We danced with monsters through the night Wo-o-o-o-oh [x2] I'm never gonna look back Whoa, I'm never gonna give it up No, please don't wake me now (2, 3, 4) 00-0-0-00 This is gonna be the best day of my life My li-i-i-ife















If you... Put in the time
Work hard on your skills
Go over it again and again
Focus on what's important
&







If you... Put in the time
Work hard on your skills
Go over it again and again
Focus on what's important

& Carry on with the











# Things WILL TURN OUT Amazing!

















